

REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS



OF THE  
LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FOR THE COUNTIES OF

Bedford, Hertford, and Huntingdon,

CALLED THE

“THREE COUNTIES ASYLUM,”

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

THE 31st DAY OF DECEMBER, 1866.

(1867-4-5-24 sent)

WITH APPENDICES.

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# THREE COUNTIES ASYLUM,

NEAR ARLESEY, BEDFORDSHIRE.

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## LIST OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS,

1866.

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MARLBOROUGH PRYOR, Esq., Chairman, *Weston, Stevenage.*

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EPIPHANY SESSIONS, 1867.

R E P O R T

OF THE

Committee of Visitors of the Three Counties Asylum.

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*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the  
United Counties of Bedford, Hertford, and Hunt-  
ingdon, in Quarter Sessions assembled.*

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The Committee of Visitors of the Three Counties Asylum beg to submit their Seventh Annual Report to the Quarter Sessions for the Counties of Bedford, Hertford, and Huntingdon. And they have much pleasure in again saying, that the state and condition of the Asylum, notwithstanding its crowded numbers, is highly satisfactory, the conduct of the Officers and Attendants cordially co-operating with each other, has done much to effect this, and merits the approval of the Committee.

The number of Patients at the date of their last Report was—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From Bedfordshire .....	82	86	168
„ Hertfordshire .....	119	140	259
„ Huntingdonshire.....	32	48	80
„ Borough of Bedford .....	10	12	22
Total	<u>243</u>	<u>286</u>	<u>529</u>

To day there are—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From Bedfordshire .....	79	89	168
„ Hertfordshire .....	119	138	257
„ Huntingdonshire.....	36	46	82
„ Borough of Bedford .....	10	11	21
Total	<u>244</u>	<u>284</u>	<u>528</u>

Shewing a decrease of one.

The numbers discharged during the year have been as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Recovered .....	19	30	49
Relieved .....	1	1	2
Removed to other Asylums not improved ... ..	1	1	2
To these must be added the Patients removed to Fisherton Asylum, by order of the Committee on the 11th Dec. inst.	0	20	20
Total	<u>21</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>73</u>

And at the present time, there are out on trial—

Males .....	3
Females .....	2
Total	<u>5</u>



The mortality has been large during the past year, viz :—

Males .....	28
Females .....	46
Total	<u>74</u>

The per centage on the whole number being 11.6.

The immediate causes of Death were from the usual diseases of Paralysis, General Debility, and Epilepsy, but the proximate causes are the ages and bodily health of the Patients when sent to the Asylum, as will be seen by the following tables :—

#### Admissions—

From 5 to 10 years.....	1
„ 10 to 20 „ .....	7
„ 20 to 30 „ .....	18
„ 30 to 40 „ .....	26
„ 40 to 50 „ .....	36
„ 50 to 60 „ .....	16
„ 60 to 70 „ .....	16
„ 70 to 80 „ .....	9
„ 80 to 90 „ .....	1
Not ascertained .....	1
Total	<u>131</u>

#### Deaths—

From 10 to 20 .....	1
„ 20 to 30 .....	6
„ 30 to 40 .....	13
„ 40 to 50 .....	15
„ 50 to 60 .....	10
„ 60 to 70 .....	16
„ 70 to 80 .....	13
Total	<u>74</u>

Many of these lived only a few weeks or months, others only a few days after admission.

The Asylum has been free from Cholera and from any epidemic during the past year.

The average number of Patients daily employed has been 136 males and 177 females, total 313, viz :

	Males.
In Farm and Garden .....	59
„ Workshops .....	16
„ Painting and Coloring the Building .....	4
„ Other Employments.....	57
Total	<u>136</u>
	Females.
In Laundries and Kitchen .....	55
„ Needlework .....	52
„ Straw work .....	2
„ Helpers in Wards .....	68
Total	<u>177</u>

At their first meeting in January the Committee appointed Mr. F. G. Butler, of St. Neots, Clerk to the Visitors, and confirmed Mr. Lester, of Bedford, in his office of Clerk to the Asylum, and the experience of the year confirms their good opinion of these Officers.

The Committee, in proof of their high opinion of the manner in which the Chaplain has fulfilled his duties, have increased his salary from £200 to £250 per annum.



Mr. Gray, the Assistant Medical Officer, having resigned at the end of his three months of probation, the Committee have appointed Mr. J. Coyte Bailey in his place, who entered on his duties last May, and has proved an efficient Officer.

The Committee, having decided that instead of always meeting on the fourth Monday in every month, they would hold their meetings on the Third Friday in every month, from November to March, inclusive, and on the Fourth Monday in every month from April to October, inclusive, have made the necessary alterations in the General Rules, and the Regulations and Orders to carry out this and the former Resolutions, as to the division of the offices of Clerk to the Visitors and Clerk to the Asylum.

On the 31st of August, two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum, and left the following entry.

#### THREE COUNTIES ASYLUM,

31st August, 1866.

Yesterday and to-day we have visited every part of this Asylum and seen all the patients. The numbers are 528, being in the male division 239, and in the female division 289, of which there are belonging to the County of Hertford 256, to that of Bedford 169, to that of Huntingdon 80, and to the Borough of Bedford 23. Not included in these numbers there are at present away 6 males and 3 female patients; the period of probation for all cases "on trial" being two months, the final discharge being conditional on perfect recovery, and during the whole time of absence a payment of three shillings and sixpence a week being considerably secured to each patient.

Since the Asylum was visited on the 16th of last November 108 patients have been admitted, 47 males and 61 females ; 46 have been discharged, 18 males and 28 females, all of whom had recovered except one male ; and 71 have died, 31 male and 40 females. Two had died suddenly in Epileptic fits, but inquests were not required, and the unfavourable character of a very large proportion of the cases received will be indicated by mention of the principal causes of death. There were 18 from Paralysis, 16 from General Debility, 15 from Epilepsy, and 12 from diseases of the lungs, this also accounts for the large mortality.

The prevalence of Patients of this class renders much more grave the inconvenience incident to the present crowded state of the Asylum, especially on the female side. The day room accommodation is small for even the ordinary complement of inmates, and with the existing excess in the wards of 23 (on the books there is an excess of 32) there are no means for a better distribution of the least favourable cases. We were not surprised therefore to find much noise and discomfort in 5 and 6 wards among the women, which in this respect, as well as in the aspect of the wards themselves, in matters of ornament and cheerfulness, contrasted strongly with the rest of the Asylum. The corresponding wards on the male side have similar defects, but on the whole the inmates were quiet and orderly ; and in both divisions the state of the clothing generally was good, every part of the building was in clean and proper condition, and the persons of the Patients of every class showed that for the most part they are fairly attended to.

In connection chiefly however with the 5 and 6 wards on both sides, we would press upon the Committee three considerations that seem to us urgent, even apart from the immediate necessity of making provision for additional numbers ; the first is, that on the female side there should be two more nurses, one for the infirmary, where now there are only two for 43 patients ; and one for the so-called Refractory Ward, where there are never more than three for 55 patients of the worst class, and to-day there were only two. The second is, that in both divisions these wards should be made more cheerful by more prints and other inexpensive matters of ornament or domestic furniture, above all by the provision of some indoor games of which at present there are literally none. The third and not the least important is, that the 5 and 6 Airing Courts on both sides should be planted and rendered less entirely unsuitable for their purpose than they now are, something indeed is done by proper and liberal arrangements for exercise in and beyond the Asylum grounds to correct the marked deficiency in this respect, but to a full two-thirds of the inmates of both sexes these arrangements cannot apply, and the need for exercising grounds less dull and depressing is very great.



Of the cleanliness and order of the dormitories throughout the Asylum, of the proper condition of the bedding without exception, and generally of the good ventilation we have to report most favourably ; but in a majority of instances where beds are now laid on the floor, low padded bedsteads might with advantage be substituted ; where the former are continued a second mattress should be placed underneath ; and too many straw beds are still used, there being on the men's side 47, and on the women's 32. The principal results of this will always be to abate the vigilance by lessening the trouble and responsibility of attendants, and in the same degree to leave uncorrected the objectionable habits of patients. Thus, notwithstanding the night watch in both divisions, there were reported last night, on the women's side, 13 wet and dirty cases, and on the men's 36.

Adverting to subjects remarked upon at the last visit, we have still to note an insufficiency in the number of papers and illustrated periodicals lying on the tables in the wards, and though we strongly approve of the practice of the Chaplain in selecting books and lending them himself to patients most likely to profit by them, we think that by putting small bookcases in each ward, and rendering the contents of the general library more readily accessible in turn to the inmates of each, the plan would be found to work more satisfactorily. Printed rules have now been placed in all the bath rooms, and we trust that as the water supply is abundant, directions will be given to change the water for each patient. As yet no arrangement is made for elementary instruction ; but the Chaplain has made considerable additions lately to his Bible and singing classes, and among other zealous services for the welfare of the inmates, we have great satisfaction in observing his successful establishment of a Sunday school for the Attendants' children.

The regular attendance at the Church services presents, we think, a rather small average of patients, numbering of both sexes at the morning service 146, and at the evening 98. Attempt should be made to increase this as far as practicable. The numbers employed appear about the same as formerly, including of the men 155, 60 of whom work on the farm and garden, 11 in the shops, and 84 in the wards or other offices, while of the women regularly occupied, 56 are in the laundries and kitchen, 47 at needlework, 2 at straw work, and 68 are ward helpers, making 173 altogether. It seems strange that in these counties more should not be regularly engaged in straw-plaiting ; but we are assured that many pursue it as a leisure occupation in the wards and it would be desirable to extend it to large numbers.

As to other matters of statutory enquiry, it is to be added that restraint is never employed here, and that the instances of seclusion since the last visit have extended over 36 patients ; the numbers under treatment to-day

are 12 males and 23 females, but the majority are for ordinary and slight disorders. Generally we observe deficiencies in the keeping of the medical and other records, but this is accounted for by late changes in the Assistant Medical Department, taxing too greatly the exertions of the Superintendent. Mr. Denne has now an Assistant, Mr. Bailey, who seems interested in his duties, and we are assured that immediate attention will be given to all arrears.

We ought not to have omitted to mention, speaking of the instances of seclusion, that the rooms employed for the purpose require better ventilation, and that the frequency of such instances here, in our opinion, arises mostly from the inadequacy of the exercising grounds.

To that indeed and the crowding of the wards, we attribute mainly the defects observable in this otherwise well-administered and ably-conducted Asylum, and in whatever mode it may seem right to the Committee to provide further accommodation, whether by additions to the main building that might provide also a Recreation Hall, now much wanted, or by detached cottage or farm buildings of a comparatively inexpensive kind, it has become clear that enlargement, in some form or other, cannot any longer be delayed.

JOHN FORSTER,	}	Commissioners in Lunacy.
JOHN D. CLEATON,		

On this Report the Committee would make a few observations.

The noise and discomfort amongst the Patients in Wards, No. 5 and 6, on the Female side were on that day exceptional, the reverse being generally the case, indeed no one can go through these—the worst wards—without being struck by their freedom from both noise and excitement; but these wards and those which correspond on the male side might be made more cheerful by additional prints, common pictures, and other inexpensive matters of ornament, any of which would be thankfully received should any Justice kindly present them to the Asylum.

The indoor games consist of cards, bagatelle, drafts, and dominoes, with dancing parties every other week, and theatricals at Christmas.

Out of doors there is cricket, and last summer athletic sports were tried one day with success. Besides which the Patients, both male and female, continue, weather permitting, to take walks into the surrounding country, and every patient that is fit to be taken is allowed to go.

The Committee have under consideration plans for making the airing courts for Nos. 5 and 6 wards on either side more cheerful, either by lowering the walls or planting shrubs.

The Lending Library has been again increased, it is entirely under the care of the Chaplain, who uses every exertion to distribute the books amongst the patients; a great addition has also been made to the number of the periodicals.

The attendance at Chapel has decreased, and this chiefly on the male side. The Chaplain says he can only account for this fact by the discharge or death of those who were regular attendants, and their places being filled up by others who are either not capable of attending, or who are not so religiously disposed. The average numbers who attend morning and evening services are—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Patients .....	114	134	248
Attendants.....	12	12	24
Total	126	146	272



But the burden of the whole entry is the inadequate accommodation for the number of Patients, and the absolute necessity for the immediate enlargement of the Asylum, either by additions to the main building, or by the erection of detached cottages.

In their report of last year the Committee called the attention of the Courts of Quarter Sessions to the great increase in the number of Patients during that time, which was then causing them much anxiety. But has that number increased or decreased during the present year? The following table shows that it has not, for on the—

	Males.	Female.	Total.
1st January, 1866, the numbers were	242	286	528
„ February	237	283	520
„ March	234	290	524
„ April	232	283	515
„ May	231	283	514
„ June	231	285	516
„ July	235	283	518
„ August	235	286	521
„ September	239	288	527
„ October	240	283	523
„ November	242	287	529
„ December	238	284	522

The difference from month to month being very trifling, one month shewing a small increase, which is counter-balanced by a proportionate decrease in the next, so that the conclusion might be almost now come to, that the maximum number of Patients has been reached, and therefore the Committee do not feel justified at this present time in asking the several Courts of Quarter Sessions to incur the heavy expense of enlarging, by either plan, the

accommodation in the Asylum. They desire to await the issue of another year; but as a temporary arrangement they have reduced the numbers by sending, with the permission of Her Majesty's Secretary of State for the Home Department, twenty female patients to the Asylum at Fisherton, near Salisbury. The difference of the cost of maintenance there and that at the Asylum will be a charge upon the several counties, but by the following resolution, which was unanimously agreed to last year, and afterwards confirmed by the several Courts of Quarter Sessions—

That all Patients sent to the Asylum from Hertfordshire above 236, all Patients from Bedfordshire above 159, and all Patients from Huntingdonshire above 90, be deemed in excess, and that the rent for the additional accommodation be charged to each County accordingly, together with any other extra expense incurred, beyond what would have been incurred if the Patients had continued in this Asylum.

Those counties whose Patients are now in excess will have to pay their proportions accordingly.

The Rate of Maintenance during the year has been as follows :—

	s.	d.
First Quarter.....	8	6
Second „ .....	8	0
Third „ .....	8	0
Fourth „ .....	8	6

The main building of the Asylum, both within and without, is in excellent condition, but the Chaplain's House and some of the Cottages have required repairs.

The supply of water, which last year was reported to have been ample, has again failed, and the various means of improving it are now under the consideration of the Committee.

The Committee have again cause to be well satisfied with the profits shown by the accounts of the Farm and Garden, during the year ending 30th September last, which will be found in the Appendix.

The plan for distributing the Sewerage, works capitally.

In the Appendices will be found the usual Annual Abstract of Accounts, the Reports of the Resident Medical Superintendent, and of the Chaplain, with the usual Tables, &c., &c.

MARLBOROUGH PRYOR,

*Chairman.*

*Three Counties Asylum,  
December 21st, 1866.*

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## APPENDICES.

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## APPENDIX.

[A]

## REPORT

OF THE

## RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*To the Committee of Visitors of the Three Counties Asylum.*

THREE COUNTIES ASYLUM,

February, 1867.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit to you my Seventh Annual Report of this Asylum.

The number of Patients in the Asylum on the 31st of Dec., 1866, was 508—viz, 243 males and 265 females, besides which 7 were absent on trial, 5 males and 2 females.

The admissions during the year have been 134—viz, 59 males and 75 females, bringing the total number under treatment to 668; the average daily number resident being 520. The discharges during the same period amounted to 79—viz, 26 males and 53 females; of these 55 were recovered, 2 relieved, 20 sent to Fisherton House Asylum, and 2 to other Asylums not improved.

The deaths during the above period have been 74—viz, 28 males and 46 females, this great mortality has been occasioned in a great measure by the debilitated state in which many of the patients have been brought here.

The form of mental disease in those admitted, and the causes of death, will be found in the statistical tables, which have been this year considerably increased through the able assistance rendered by Mr. Bailey.

No Coroner's inquest has been holden this year.

Several casualties have occurred, some interest is attached to one in particular. A female patient, S. H., who was labouring under a delusion that the devil had possession of her, and that it was necessary for her to be buried alive, in order to escape from him. With the impression that no one in the Asylum would help her to accomplish this, she squeezed herself through a window of the corridor where she was sleeping, the size of the opening being  $7\frac{1}{4}$  inches by 16 inches (the window opening upon a central pivot), she fell to the ground—a distance of 20 feet 9 inches—and sustained a fracture of the left humerus and femur. She made a good recovery. With regard to the other accidents, they were of an ordinary character and require no special comment.

Two patients, a male and a female, made their escape, they were both however brought back within the prescribed time.

Notwithstanding that an epidemic of Typhus Fever raged with severity for some time in the adjacent villages, it did not affect any of the patients; one attendant was laid up with it, but remained at home with his friends until his perfect recovery. The general health of the patients has been very satisfactory.

The entertainments for the patients have been more numerous than in past years. Amateur theatricals were given by the New Stagers Club both in January and again at Christmas, on both occasions being well received, not only by the patients, but by some visitors who were present. Three concerts have also been given, one of which was principally composed of negro melodies given in character, in all of which the patients were greatly interested. During the summer, there has been cricket and some athletic sports, as well as dancing parties on the cricket field.

Dances have also been held fortnightly during the winter months as heretofore.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 30th and 31st of August.

In the appointment of Mr. J. Coyte Bailey as Assistant Medical Officer, I have an active, intelligent, and careful gentleman.

My thanks are due to the Officers, for their continued co-operation in the performance of my various duties.

With renewed thanks for the many kind favours received at your hands,

I have the honor to be

Your obedient faithful Servant,

WM. DENNE.

15th February, 1867.

APPENDIX  
[B]

## REPORT OF THE CHAPLAIN.

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*To the Committee of Visitors of the Three Counties Asylum.*

GENTLEMEN,

In presenting to you my seventh Annual Report, I would beg to call your attention in the first place to Table 1, annexed thereto, which shews that the average attendance of Patients at the Sunday services has been 114 males and 134 females, making a total of 248; and of attendants 12 males and 12 females, making a total of 24. Besides these there has been a most regular attendance of all the Officers; and I have been pleased to observe a considerable increase this year in the numbers of Attendants' families and others connected with the Asylum at our services. I mentioned in my last report the formation of a choir amongst the Attendants, and the introduction of a small Harmonium, for the better conducting of Divine Service. This arrangement is still continued; but as that Harmonium was found too small for our purpose, a much larger one was substituted for it, by order of the Committee, in October. Singing practices, as a preparation for the Sunday services, continue to be held twice a week, once for the choir alone, and once for the patients and choir conjointly. Besides the regular services on Sundays and week days, I must be permitted to mention the special service which was held on March 9th, the day appointed by the Bishop of the Diocese on account of the Cattle Plague. The day was observed strictly; there being, through the arrangement of the Medical Superintendent, an entire suspension of work, and thus an opportunity was afforded to all the Patients to be present at chapel. The services were the same as on Sunday, and were well attended.



Table 2 shews an increase this year of 29 Patients attending my Bible class, in addition to those whose names have been entered in my book. It continues to be held once a week, and the average attendance throughout the year has been 15 males and 19 females, making a total of 34.

In Table 3 a return has been made of the number of Lending Library books distributed since my last report, and shews the average distribution of 302 volumes per month ; the total number that was distributed throughout the year being 3621. This is the largest number that I have as yet returned. Notwithstanding this free distribution, the books are kept in a very fair condition by being frequently re-covered and repaired. Deducting the losses, which average ten volumes yearly, there are 927 volumes in the library. A great addition has been made this year to the papers and periodicals, which are taken in for the amusement of the Patients. These are placed in the wards for their use indiscriminately.

Table 4 contains a return of the attendance at the Holy Communion. There have been seven celebrations during the year, and these have been fairly attended considering the diminution in numbers of the regular communicants, of whom eight Patient have been discharged and three have died since my last report. The highest number which communicated at one time was 42, of whom 18 were Patients. At the other celebrations there were present 29, 30, 34, 27, 36, 37 respectively. The new communicants have numbered 12 this year, of whom nine are Patients.

In the cases of private visitation, that have come under my especial notice, there has been the usual amount of interest and satisfaction. The notes in my Journal shew that my visits have been blessed for good to many, and have been permitted to be a help and comfort to them. The short service that I hold in the Infirmary once a week, is much appreciated by those who are too feeble to leave their ward to attend chapel. By order of the Committee at their meeting in June,



I was instructed to furnish discharged Patients with a Bible or Prayer Book, whichever they might prefer. I have accordingly, since then, presented them with the book they wished, writing in it their names, and stating that it was given to them by the Committee of Visitors in remembrance of their discharge: and I have taken the opportunity of urging upon them at the same time the duty of publicly returning thanks for their recovery, in their own parish church, on their return home.

There have been 53 burials in the Cemetery during the year. Friends of the deceased have been more often present than usual, and many have been much gratified to see with how much quietude and solemnity the funerals are conducted. In Advent and Lent the usual services have taken place at eight o'clock every Wednesday evening, without interruption, for the officers, attendants, and others connected with the Asylum. The Glee Singing Class has been revived this year, and by its help we have been enabled to give two concerts, which seem to have afforded the Patients much pleasure.

The school for the attendants' children is continued every Sunday afternoon. The number of names on the books of those attending during the year is 38; but this number has been lessened, in consequence of some of the attendants leaving, so that at the close of the year we numbered only 30 children. They are very regular in their attendance at school, and are present at certainly one and some of them at both of the services in chapel.

Trusting that this report may meet with your approval, and thanking you for your kind appreciation of my endeavour to fulfil the duties committed to me,

I have the honor to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your faithful servant,

JAMES ACTON BUTT,

Chaplain.

15th February, 1867.

TABLE I.

	M.	F.	T.	
No. of Patients in the Asylum, January 1, 1866 ...	242	286	528	
„ „ „ „ December 31, 1866.	243	265	508	
Average attendance at Chapel { during the year.....	a.m. Patients...	70	68	138
	a.m. Attendants	12	12	24
	p.m. Patients...	44	66	110
	p.m. Attendants	8	10	18

TABLE II.

	M.	F.	T.
No. of new Patients added this year to the list of those attending Bible and singing classes }	13	16	29
Average attendance throughout the year .....	15	19	34

TABLE III.

LENDING LIBRARY.		
No. of vols. distributed in January .....		331
„ February .....		312
„ March .....		412
„ April .....		338
„ May .....		322
„ June.....		332
„ July .....		226
„ August.....		197
„ September .....		316
„ October .....		269
„ November .....		345
„ December .....		221
Total .....		3621

TABLE IV.

ATTENDANCE AT THE HOLY COMMUNION.

Times of Celebration.	Patients.		No. of Officers, etc.		No. of Attendants.		Total number which communicated each time, including Officers etc.		Of the Patients attending Holy Communion.				No. of new Communicants each time.			
	M.	F.					T.		Discharged		Dead.		Patients.		Attendants.	
									M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Septuagesima .....	2	10	12		2	3	29			1			1	1		2
Easter Day .....	4	9	12		1	4	30				1		1			
Whit-Sunday .....	6	10	14		2	2	34						1	1		
Fifth Sunday after Trinity .....	5	7	11		1	3	27		2	1	1		1		1	
Thirteenth Sunday after Trinity .....	3	11	16		3	3	36		2							
Nineteenth Sunday after Trinity .....	4	14	17		4	4	42			1			1	1		
Advent Sunday .....	3	14	13		3	4	37		1				1	1		

## APPENDIX.

[c]

## STATISTICAL TABLES

BY THE

RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

TABLE I.

GENERAL RESULTS OF THE YEAR.

Admissions.				M.	F.	T.
Patients received and under treatment, from January 1st, 1866, to December 31st, 1866 .....				302	366	668
Moved during the time.	M.	F.	T.			
Recovered .....	24	31	55			
Relieved .....	1	1	2			
Removed to other Asylums...	1	21	22			
Absent on trial.....	5	2	7			
Died .....	31	55	86	59	101	160
	28	46	74			
	59	101	160			
				243	265	508

TABLE II.

NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING EACH MONTH OF THE YEAR.

Months.	Admissions.			Discharges.			Deaths.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January .....	4	4	8	0	5	5	4	5	9
February.....	3	8	11	0	1	1	5	1	6
March .....	5	7	12	7	3	10	4	8	12
April .....	5	7	12	1	1	2	6	3	9
May .....	5	6	11	1	2	3	2	4	6
June .....	5	10	15	1	3	4	1	8	9
July.....	8	5	13	2	3	5	2	2	4
August .....	6	8	14	2	3	5	1	2	3
September .....	3	2	5	3	3	6	0	3	3
October .....	6	9	15	1	4	5	1	4	5
November .....	3	5	8	4	4	8	2	5	7
December .....	6	4	10	4	21	25	0	1	1
Total .....	59	75	134	26	53	79	28	46	74

TABLE III.

Age.	M.	F.	T.
From 5 to 10 years .....	0	2	2
„ 10 to 20 „ .....	3	3	6
„ 20 to 30 „ .....	3	15	18
„ 30 to 40 „ .....	15	13	28
„ 40 to 50 „ .....	22	16	38
„ 50 to 60 „ .....	4	10	14
„ 60 to 70 „ .....	5	11	16
„ 70 to 80 „ .....	6	4	10
„ 80 to 90 „ .....	0	1	1
Unascertained .....	1	0	1
Total.....	59	75	134

TABLE IV.

Social Condition of Patient.	M.	F.	T.
Married .....	35	31	66
Single .....	15	31	46
Widowed .....	9	13	22
Total.....	59	75	134



TABLE V.

Religious Persuasion of those admitted.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England .....	41	52	93
Independent .....	3	4	7
Baptist .....	6	11	17
Wesleyan Methodist .....	3	7	10
Primitive Methodist .....	1	0	1
Calvinist .....	1	0	1
Unascertained .....	4	1	5
Total.....	59	75	134

TABLE VI.

STATION OR OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

Males.	No.	Females.	No.
Labourers .....	19	Spinner .....	1
Gardeners .....	2	Plaiters .....	19
Brushmaker .....	1	Labourers' wives.....	11
Literary employment .....	1	Bricklayer's wife.....	1
Bargeman .....	1	Shoemakers' wives .....	2
Accountant .....	1	Bankclerk's wife .....	1
Schoolmaster.....	1	Blacksmith's wife .....	1
Tailor .....	1	Servants .....	12
Harness maker .....	1	Beer retailer .....	1
Book canvasser.....	1	Bonnet sewers.....	3
Coachman .....	1	Toll-gate collector .....	1
Boot-closer .....	1	Blacksmith's widow .....	1
Brewer's man .....	1	Labourer's widow .....	1
Retired Sergeant Major .....	1	Shipping merchant's widow...	1
Clicker .....	1	Bellman's widow.....	1
Publicans .....	3	Needlewomen .....	4
Carpenters.....	3	Bootbinders.....	2
Sawyers .....	2	Lacemaker .....	1
Pensioner .....	1	Labourer's daughter .....	1
Engineer .....	1	Hawker .....	1
Policeman .....	1	Dressmaker.....	1
Hawker .....	1	No occupation.....	4
Gamekeepers.....	2	Unknown.....	4
Fly driver .....	1		
Grocer .....	1		
Barrister-at-Law .....	1		
Plumber .....	1		
Milkman .....	1		
Straw plaiter.....	1		
Whipmaker .....	1		
No occupation .....	4		
Total.....	59	Total .....	75

TABLE VII.  
ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Nature of Cause.	M.	F.	T.
Fits .....	1	4	5
Religion .....	2	4	6
Congenital .....	2	2	4
Literary pursuits and domestic trouble .....	1	0	1
Parturition .....	0	6	6
Hereditary .....	6	2	8
Intemperance .....	7	3	10
Masturbation .....	1	0	1
Trouble .....	1	2	3
Disease of brain .....	0	1	1
Epilepsy .....	1	0	1
Phthisis .....	0	1	1
Over anxiety on account of family illness.....	1	0	1
Domestic unhappiness .....	0	1	1
Hyperlactation .....	0	1	1
Sunstroke .....	1	0	1
Reverse in circumstances .....	1	1	2
Fever .....	0	1	1
Anxiety .....	3	0	3
Incipient paralysis .....	1	0	1
Accident to head.....	1	0	1
Fright .....	1	1	2
Over joy .....	1	0	1
Not ascertained .....	27	45	71
Total .....	59	75	134

TABLE VIII.  
FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE ON ADMISSION.

Form of Mental Disease.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Mania .....	8	12	20	43	47	90
„ suicidal .....	0	6	6			
„ with Epilepsy .....	1	3	4			
„ „ suicidal .....	2	0	2			
„ with Paralysis .....	0	2	2			
„ „ suicidal .....	1	0	1			
„ with general Paralysis .....	13	4	17			
„ „ suicidal .....	2	0	2			
„ with Delusions .....	8	14	22			
„ „ suicidal .....	7	6	13			
„ with Catalepsy .....	1	0	1			
Melancholia .....	0	2	2			
„ suicidal .....	3	4	7			
„ with Delusions .....	1	2	3			
„ „ suicidal .....	1	1	2			
„ with general Paralysis .....	2	0	2			
„ „ suicidal .....	1	0	1			
Demēntia .....	2	0	2	8	9	17
Imbecility .....	2	5	7	2	0	2
„ with Paralysis .....	1	3	4	6	19	25
„ suicidal .....	0	1	1			
„ with Epilepsy .....	1	1	2			
„ „ suicidal .....	0	2	2			
„ with general Paralysis .....	2	2	4			
„ „ suicidal .....	0	1	1			
„ with Delusions .....	0	1	1			
Idiocy .....	0	3	3			
Total .....				59	75	134

TABLE IX.  
RE-ADMISSIONS DURING THE YEAR.

Length of time after Discharge.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month .....	1	0	1
From 1 month to 3 months .....	1	0	1
„ 6 „ to 12 „ .....	2	2	4
„ 1 year to 2 years .....	1	0	1
„ 2 „ to 3 „ .....	0	2	2
„ 3 „ to 4 „ .....	0	2	2
„ 4 „ to 5 „ .....	1	1	2
„ 5 „ to 6 „ .....	1	1	2
Total.....	7	8	15

TABLE X.

MORTALITY DURING THE YEAR.

Form of Disease 'Mental.'	AGE.		Cause of Death.	Time under Treatment.
	M.	F.		
Mania with delusions ... ..		62	Bronchitis, morbus cordis ...	8 months
Imbecility ... ..		73	General debility and paralysis	20 years
Imbecility and general paralysis	37		General paralysis ... ..	1 month
Imbecility with epilepsy ... ..	39		Epilepsy ... ..	7 years
Imbecility with epilepsy ... ..		60	Asphyxia, epilepsy ... ..	14 months
Imbecility and general paralysis	34		General paralysis ... ..	3 months
Mania with epilepsy ... ..		55	Apoplexy, epilepsy ... ..	13 months
Imbecility with paralysis ... ..	75		General debility and paralysis	11 days
Mania with delusions ... ..		37	General debility ... ..	15 months
Mania ... ..		34	Syncope, morbus cordis ...	20 months
Melancholia ... ..	63		Cancer of left lung and pylorus	9 months
Mania with general paralysis ...	55		General paralysis ... ..	6 months
Imbecility ... ..	25		Epilepsy and chronic hydrocephalus ... ..	17 months
Mania ... ..	54		Phthisis ... ..	24 years
Mania ... ..	70		Bronchitis ... ..	15 years
Idiocy (congenital) ... ..	20		Epilepsy ... ..	14 years
Mania with general paralysis ...		40	General paralysis ... ..	1 year
Mania with delusions ... ..	15		Epilepsy & congestion of brain	11 months
Idiocy ... ..	25		Epilepsy ... ..	8 years
Mania ... ..		60	Exhaustion after mania ...	18 days
Mania with general paralysis ...	48		General paralysis ... ..	13 months
Mania ... ..		42	General paralysis ... ..	2 years
Imbecility ... ..		77	Paralysis ... ..	1 year
Imbecility ... ..		60	General debility (Epilepsy) ...	10 years
Mania with delusions ... ..		45	Phthisis ... ..	11 years
Mania ... ..		74	General debility ... ..	18 months
Mania with paralysis ... ..		38	Epilepsy and extravasation on brain ... ..	3 years
Imbecility ... ..	29		Dysentery ... ..	7 years
Mania with delusions ... ..	49		Phthisis ... ..	15 years
Melancholia with delusions ...		43	Phthisis ... ..	6 years
Imbecility with epilepsy ... ..		31	Epilepsy ... ..	17 years
Mania with general paralysis ...	42		General paralysis ... ..	7 days
Melancholia ... ..	62		General debility ... ..	10 years
Imbecility ... ..	66		Abscess of liver ... ..	6 years
Mania with delusions ... ..		73	Phthisis and pneumonia ...	6 months
Mania with paralysis ... ..	56		Phthisis and morbus cordis ...	16 years
Melancholia ... ..		72	Phthisis and pneumonia ...	10 months
Imbecility with epilepsy ... ..	78		General paralysis ... ..	3 weeks
Mania ... ..		71	Paralysis ... ..	6 weeks
Melancholia ... ..		42	General debility ... ..	1 month
Mania with general paralysis ...	44		General paralysis ... ..	18 months
Mania ... ..		64	Morbus cordis ... ..	8 years
Mania with general paralysis ...	49		General paralysis ... ..	1 year
Idiocy ... ..		38	Epilepsy ... ..	7 months
Imbecility ... ..		43	General debility ... ..	3 days
Mania with epilepsy ... ..		39	Exhaustion after epilepsy ...	6 weeks
Mania ... ..		53	Diarrhœa (epilepsy) ... ..	12 years
Imbecility ... ..		69	Paralysis ... ..	5 days
Imbecility ... ..		50	Paralysis ... ..	15 days
Mania ... ..		34	Phthisis ... ..	8 years
Imbecility ... ..		46	General paralysis ... ..	15 days
Mania ... ..		38	General debility ... ..	6 years
Mania with epilepsy ... ..	45		Epilepsy ... ..	13 days
Mania ... ..	53		Phthisis ... ..	21 years
Acute Mania ... ..		44	Exhaustion after mania ...	18 days
Imbecility ... ..	51		General debility and ramollissement ... ..	10 months
Mania with delusions ... ..		55	Cancer of uterus and vagina ...	5 months
Melancholia ... ..		75	General debility ... ..	6 years
Imbecility ... ..		20	Phthisis ... ..	2½ years
Mania with delusions ... ..		69	General debility ... ..	20 years



TABLE X.—*continued.*

Form of Disease 'Mental.'	AGE.		Cause of Death.	Time under Treatment.
	M.	F.		
Mania with delusions ... ..		53	Phthisis ... ..	10 years
Imbecility ... ..		25	Apoplexy (epilepsy) ... ..	14 months
Mania ... ..		66	Paralysis (epilepsy) ... ..	6 weeks
Mania with delusions ... ..		76	General debility and morbus cordis ... ..	6 years
Imbecility ... ..	79		Paralysis ... ..	2 months
Senile imbecility ... ..		81	Paralysis ... ..	14 months
Imbecility ... ..		36	General paralysis ... ..	6 months
Mania with delusions ... ..		70	Paralysis ... ..	4 months
Melancholia with gen. paralysis	66		General debility ... ..	1 month
Mania with epilepsy ... ..		39	Anasarca, morbus cordis ... ..	3 years
Imbecility ... ..		47	General debility, paralysis ... ..	2 years
Mania with general paralysis ...	62		Paralysis, Ramollissement ...	2 years
Mania ... ..		64	Rupture of posterior wall of right auricle of heart ...	7 months
Mania ... ..		69	General debility ... ..	21 years

TABLE XI.

SOCIAL CONDITION OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIED.

Social Condition.	M.	F.	T.
Married .....	16	20	36
Single .....	10	15	25
Widowed.....	2	11	13
Total.....	28	46	74

TABLE XII.

STATION OR OCCUPATION OF THOSE DECEASED.

Males.	No.	Females.	No.
Warehouseman .....	1	Wives of Labourers.....	12
Labourers .....	14	Wife of Moulder .....	1
Farmer .....	1	„ of Bricklayer .....	1
Carpenter .....	1	„ of Pensioner .....	1
Straw-plait cleaner .....	1	Widows of Labourers .....	2
Railway-ticket collector .....	1	Widow of Horsedealer.....	1
Coachman.....	1	„ of Blacksmith .....	1
Gardeners.....	2	Bonnet sewers .....	2
Schoolmaster .....	1	Servants .....	3
Tinker .....	1	Dyer .....	1
Bricklayer.....	1	Straw-plaiters .....	6
Pensioner .....	1	Needlewomen .....	3
Unknown .....	2	Lacemakers .....	2
		Shoebinders .....	2
		Dressmaker .....	1
		Unknown .....	7
Total .....	28	Total .....	46





TABLE XIII.—AN ANALYSIS OF 78 DISCHARGES DURING THE YEAR.

Number.	AGE.		Social Condition.	No. of previous Attacks.	Occupation.	Mental Disorder.	Combina- tion.	ASSIGNED CAUSES.		Duration of Disease prior to Admission.	Time under Treatment.	Cured.	Relieved.	Not improved.
	M.	F.						Physical.	Moral.					
1	17	17	Single ..	1	Bonnet sewer ..	Mania .....	.....	Bodily weakness ..	1 week	6 months	1			
2	44	44	Married	1	Tailor's wife ..	Melancholia ..	.....	Ill-treatment of ..	3 months	2 years	1			
3	58	58	Do. ....	1	Labourer's wife ..	Do. ....	.....	[husband] ..	4 months	1 year	1			
4	60	60	Do. ....	1	Blacksmith's wife ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	.....	1 month	5 months	1			
5	45	45	Do. ....		Wife of Clothier's foreman ..	Do. ....	.....	.....	1 week	5 months	1			
6	55	55	Widow ..	1	Horse-trainer's wid. ..	Mania .....	.....	Disease of heart ..	1 week	16 months	1			
7	45	45	Single ..		Bonnet sewer ..	Melancholia ..	.....	.....	1 week	8 months	1			
8	41	41	Do. ....		Dressmaker ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	.....	6 months	4 months	1			
9	Unk	Unk	Do. ....		Brush maker ..	Mania .....	.....	.....	.....	6 weeks	1			
10	29	29	Do. ....		House decorator ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	.....	2 days	4 months	1			
11	52	52	Do. ....		Book-hawker ..	Do. ....	.....	Intemperance .....	.....	9 months	1			
12	39	39	Widower		Immkeeper .....	Mania .....	.....	.....	6 months	3 months	1			
13	74	74	Married	1	Tailor .....	Melancholia ..	.....	.....	5 weeks	8 months	1			
14	27	27	Do. ....		Labourer .....	Mania .....	.....	.....	2 weeks	8 months	1			
15	17	17	Single ..		None .....	Imbecility .....	.....	.....	Unknown	4 months	1			
16	27	27	Do. ....	1	Servant .....	Mania .....	.....	Disease of liver ..	.....	9 months	1			
17	28	28	Do. ....		Servant .....	Do. ....	.....	.....	2 weeks	4 months	1			
18	46	46	Married		Immkeeper .....	Mania delusions ..	.....	Intemperance .....	2 weeks	9 months	1			
19	60	60	Do. ....	1	Lacemaker .....	Melancholia ..	.....	.....	2 weeks	4 months	1			
20	31	31	Do. ....		Gardener .....	Do. delusions ..	.....	.....	9 months	8 months	1			
21	17	17	Single ..		Silk throwster ..	Mania .....	.....	Fever .....	6 months	4 months	1			
22	63	63	Do. ....		Tailor's daughter ..	Do. ....	.....	Hereditary .....	1 month	8 months	1			
23	40	40	Unknown	1	Unknown .....	Do. ....	.....	Intemperance .....	1 week	9 months	1			
24	34	34	Married		Unknown .....	Do. ....	.....	.....	7½ years	6 years	1			
25	27	27	Do. ....		Carpenter's wife ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	.....	1 week	4 months	1			
26	21	21	Do. ....		Labourer's wife ..	Do. ....	.....	.....	3 months	8 months	1			
27	21	21	Single ..		Domestic servant ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	.....	2 weeks	5 months	1			
28	37	37	Married		Shepherd's wife ..	Do. ....	.....	.....	2 weeks	5 months	1			
29	37	37	Widower	7	Literary pursuits ..	Do. ....	Epilepsy	Domestic trouble ..	1 week	14 months	1			
30	52	52	Single ..		Domestic servant ..	Melancholia ..	.....	.....	1 month	5 months	1			
31	22	22	Do. ....		Groom .....	Mania .....	.....	.....	2 months	3½ years	1			
32	37	37	Married	1	Shoemaker's wife ..	Do. ....	.....	.....	1 week	3 years	1			
33	62	62	Do. ....	4	Labourer's wife ..	Melancholia ..	.....	Parturition .....	3 months	4 months	1			
34	48	48	Single ..	1	Saddler .....	Mania .....	.....	.....	2 months	3½ years	1			
35	48	48	Widow	1	Straw plaiter ..	Do. ....	Epilepsy	.....	3 weeks	1 year	1			
36	42	42	Married	5	Tailor .....	Do. ....	.....	Hereditary .....	1 week	5 weeks	1			
37	44	44	Widow		Beer retailer ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	Intemperance .....	1 week	6 months	1			
38	55	55	Married	2	Straw plaiter ..	Mania .....	.....	.....	3 months	7 months	1			
39	30	30	Single ..		Gardener .....	Melancholia ..	.....	Hereditary .....	6 weeks	4 months	1			
40	27	27	Do. ....		Grocer's assistant ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	[temperance] ..	9 months	18 months	1			
41	32	32	Married		Publican & butcher ..	Do. ....	.....	Hereditary and In- ..	3 weeks	3½ years	1			
42	47	47	Do. ....		Labourer's wife ..	Mania .....	.....	Hereditary .....	2 weeks	4 months	1			
43	23	23	Single ..		Servant .....	Melancholia delu. ..	.....	Hereditary .....	3 weeks	13 months	1			
44	40	40	Widow		Servant .....	Mania .....	.....	Hereditary .....	3 weeks	9 months	1			
45	27	27	Single ..		Bonnet sewer ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	Hereditary, Variola ..	18 months	4 months	1			
46	79	79	Married		Labourer .....	Do. ....	.....	.....	1 week	4 months	1			
47	43	43	Do. ....	1	Straw plaiter ..	Do. ....	.....	.....	3 weeks	5 months	1			
48	36	36	Do. ....		Domestic servant ..	Mania .....	.....	Hyperlactation ..	1 month	10 months	1			
49	21	21	Single ..	1	Labourer .....	Do. ....	.....	.....	2 weeks	6 months	1			
50	42	42	Married		Hawker .....	Do. ....	.....	.....	.....	1½ years	1			
51	50	50	Single ..		Unknown .....	Mania delusions ..	.....	.....	.....	6 weeks	1			
52	52	52	Married		Engineer .....	Do. ....	.....	.....	8 months	18 months	1			
53	53	53	Do. ....		Labourer .....	Melancholia delu. ..	.....	Intemperance .....	1 year.	3 months	1			
54	51	51	Do. ....		Labourer's wife ..	Melancholia ..	.....	.....	1 year	6 months	1			
55	33	33	Single ..		Domestic servant ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	.....	11 years	7 years	1			
56	40	40	Married		Bonnet sewer ..	Mania .....	Epilepsy	.....	2½ years	7 years	1			
57	33	33	Single ..		None .....	Do. ....	.....	.....	4 months	6 years	1			
58	43	43	Do. ....		Lace maker .....	Do. ....	.....	.....	10 months	7 years	1			
59	49	49	Do. ....		Domestic servant ..	Do. ....	.....	.....	10 years	7 years	1			
60	31	31	Do. ....		Beer retailer's daug. ..	Do. ....	Epilepsy	.....	10½ years	7 years	1			
61	58	58	Married		Labourer's wife ..	Do. ....	.....	.....	2 years	7 years	1			
62	40	40	Do. ....		Servant .....	Mania delusions ..	.....	Hyperlactation ..	19 years	7 years	1			
63	30	30	Single ..		Publican's daugh. ..	Dementia. ....	.....	Measles .....	1½ years	7 years	1			
64	25	25	Do. ....		None .....	Idiotcy .....	.....	Congenital .....	10 years	7 years	1			
65	39	39	Do. ....		Servant .....	Mania .....	.....	Scrofula ...[bation] ..	.....	7 years	1			
66	31	31	Do. ....		None .....	Do. ....	.....	Hereditary, mastur- ..	10½ years	7 years	1			
67	58	58	Do. ....	1	Schoolmistress ..	Mania delusions ..	.....	.....	2 years	6 years	1			
68	33	33	Do. ....		Plaiter .....	Mania .....	.....	Religion .....	4 years	2 years	1			
69	42	42	Widow	1	Plaiter .....	Do. ....	.....	Sudden death of ..	2 weeks	6 years	1			
70	23	23	Single ..		None .....	Idiotcy .....	.....	[husband] ..	1 week	2½ years	1			
71	27	27	Do. ....	1	Dressmaker .....	Mania .....	.....	Congenital .....	.....	7 years	1			
72	44	44	Do. ....		Grape-worker ..	Do. ....	.....	.....	6 months	5½ years	1			
73	39	39	Unknown		Unknown .....	Do. ....	Epilepsy	.....	12 years	7 years	1			
74	19	19	Single ..		Servant .....	Do. ....	Paralysis	.....	8 years	7 years	1			
75	35	35	Do. ....		Painter .....	Do. ....	.....	.....	2 weeks	16 months	1			
76	42	42	Do. ....		Gardener .....	Mania delusions ..	.....	.....	1 week	18 months	1			
77	51	51	Widower	1	Book hawker ..	Do. ....	.....	Intemperance .....	2 years	5 months	1			
78	47	47	Married		Farm labourer.....	Do. ....	.....	.....	1 week	7 months	1			
	25	53												







TABLE XIV.  
ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, IN EACH YEAR, SINCE THE OPENING OF ASYLUM.

Year.	DISCHARGES.												Deaths.					
	Admissions.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not improved.						TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
1860	224	270	494	9	21	30	2	1	3	...	...	...	11	22	33	27	11	38
1861	59	70	129	10	34	44	...	2	2	...	...	...	10	36	46	24	23	47
1862	73	71	144	24	31	55	1	...	1	...	...	...	25	31	56	29	27	56
1863	63	58	121	23	28	52	2	3	5	1	2	1	26	32	58	28	15	43
1864	56	64	120	27	22	49	1	4	5	1	1	...	29	26	55	35	29	64
1865	66	82	148	27	37	64	1	...	1	...	...	...	28	37	65	26	33	59
1866	59	75	134	24	31	55	1	1	2	1	22	21	26	53	79	28	46	74
Total	600	690	1290	144	204	348	8	11	19	3	22	25	155	237	392	197	184	381

TABLE XV.  
RE-ADMISSIONS SINCE THE OPENING OF ASYLUM.

Length of time from previous discharge.	1861.			1862.			1863.			1864.			1865.			1866.			Total.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Under 1 month .....	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	5	1	6	27	44	71
From 1 mo. to 3 mo.	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	7	10	3	7	10
" 3 " to 6 "	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	2	5	3	2	5
" 6 " to 12 "	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	2	4	6	1	3	3	2	1	1	7	12	19	11	16	19
" 1 yr. to 2 yrs.	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	2	3	4	1	4	1	...	1	1	5	12	16	2	4	6
" 2 " to 3 "	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	5	5	0	5	5
" 3 " to 4 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
" 4 " to 5 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
" 5 " to 6 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2
Totals .....	1	2	3	3	10	13	6	8	14	14	14	6	10	14	6	12	7	8	15	27	44	71

TABLE XVI.  
SOCIAL CONDITION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED SINCE OPENING OF ASYLUM.

Year.	Married.			Single.			Widowed.			Unascertained.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1860 .....	62	78	140	137	152	289	18	34	52	7	6	13	224	270	494
1861 .....	28	24	52	26	32	58	3	12	15	2	2	4	59	70	129
1862 .....	31	29	60	34	33	67	8	9	17	...	...	...	73	71	144
1863 .....	32	26	58	25	25	50	5	7	12	1	...	1	63	58	121
1864 .....	21	28	49	30	23	53	3	13	16	2	...	2	56	64	120
1865 .....	28	35	63	30	34	64	6	11	17	2	2	4	66	82	148
1866 .....	35	51	66	15	31	46	9	13	22	...	...	..	59	75	134
Totals.....	237	251	488	297	330	627	52	99	151	14	10	24	600	690	1290

A RETURN OF CLOTHING AND OTHER ARTICLES MADE UP IN THE ASYLUM  
DURING THE YEAR 1866.

Males.	No.	Females.	No.
Boots and shoes..... (pairs)	247	Aprons .....	480
Braces ..... (pairs)	228	Bed Ticks & Mattress Cases	88
Caps .....	80	Books Covered .....	630
Carpets .....	26	Bonnets .....	112
Coats and Jackets .....	121	Blouses .....	16
Waistcoats .....	121	Caps .....	350
Trousers .....	105	Carpets .....	16
Hair Mattresses .....	3	Chemises .....	651
Pillows .....	3	Cloths and Dusters .....	319
Slops .....	5	Drawers .....	73
Attendants and Servants.		Gowns .....	449
Coats .....	43	Handkerchiefs.....	769
Waistcoats .....	43	Hoods .....	29
Trousers .....	43	Knitted Curtains .....	6
		Mattresses .....	18
		Night Gowns .....	23
		Pinafores .....	118
		Petticoats .....	452
		Pillows.....	58
		Pudding Cloths .....	229
		Sheets .....	123
		Shirts .....	516
		Shrouds .....	60
		Straw plait ..... (score)	103
		Straw hats .....	51
		Table Cloths .....	25
		Towels .....	24
		Valences & Window Curtains	103
		Window Blinds .....	42
Total.....	1068	Total.....	5933

APPENDIX  
[D]  
ABSTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURNS,  
16 & 17 VICT., Cap. 97, Schedule D.

Name of Union.	In County Asylum		In Licensed Houses or other Asylums		With Friends and in Workhouses.		Total of both Sexes	Persons not in confinement.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		Dangerous to self or others.		Of Dirty Habits.		
								M	F.	M.	F.	
<i>Bedfordshire.</i>												
Ampthill .....	10	9	..	..	11	16	46	..	..	..	..	
Bedford .....	25	30	1	4	5	12	77	..	..	1	..	
Biggleswade .....	12	14	..	..	17	12	55	..	..	..	..	
Hitchin, part of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Leighton Buz.,pt. of	7	9	..	1	8	1	26	..	..	..	..	
Luton, part of ....	24	13	..	3	9	13	62	..	..	..	..	
Neots St., part of..	2	4	..	..	1	1	8	..	..	..	..	
Wellingboro,'part of	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	
Woburn .....	7	11	..	..	2	1	21	..	..	..	..	
Totals . . .	88	91	1	8	53	56	297			1		
<i>Hertfordshire.</i>												
Albans St.....	14	24	2	1	14	28	83	..	..	..	..	
Amersham, part of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Barnet, part of ...	3	4	..	1	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	
Berkhampsteadpt.of	4	3	..	..	2	4	13	..	..	..	..	
Bishop Stortfordptof	11	11	..	2	10	8	42	..	..	..	..	
Buntingford .....	2	6	..	1	2	3	14	..	..	..	..	
Edmonton, part of	5	7	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	
Hatfield .....	4	11	..	1	2	2	20	..	..	..	..	
Hemel Hempstead .	9	6	..	..	6	7	28	..	..	1	..	
Hertford .....	13	8	..	..	6	4	31	..	..	1	..	
Hitchin, part of ..	19	18	..	..	16	13	66	..	..	1	..	
Luton, part of ....	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	
Royston part of....	5	4	..	2	5	6	22	..	..	..	..	
Ware .....	9	11	1	..	11	8	40	..	..	..	..	
Watford .....	17	12	..	3	9	8	49	..	..	1	1	
Welwyn .....	3	3	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	
Totals .....	119	128	3	11	83	92	436			4	1	
<i>Huntingdonshire.</i>												
Caxton, part of....	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	
Huntingdon .....	9	15	..	2	3	5	34	..	..	..	..	
Ives, St., part of ..	9	14	1	..	7	7	38	..	..	..	..	
Neots. St., part of..	10	5	1	..	4	10	30	..	..	..	..	
Oundle part of ....	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	
Peterboro', part of..	6	9	..	..	2	2	19	..	..	..	..	
Stamford, part of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Thrapston, part of..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	
Totals .....	35	44	2	2	18	24	125					
Grand Totals .....	242	263	6	21	154	172	858			5	1	



APPENDIX  
[E]REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS  
UPON THEIR AUDIT OF THE ACCOUNTS OF THE  
TREASURER AND CLERK OF THE ASYLUM,

*Pursuant to 16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97.*

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*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the united Counties of Bedford, Hertford, and Huntingdon, in Quarter Sessions assembled.*

The Committee of Visitors of the Three Counties Asylum report that they have audited the Accounts of the Treasurer and Clerk of the Asylum, for the year ending 31st December, 1866, pursuant to Section LX of "The Lunatic Asylums' Act, 1853," and present herewith an Abstract of such Accounts to the Courts of Quarter Sessions of the said Counties accordingly.

Signed on behalf of the Committee of Visitors this 22nd day of March, 1867.

MARLBOROUGH PRYOR,  
*Chairman.*



# RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

ON ACCOUNT OF THE

## THREE COUNTIES ASYLUM,

IN THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1866.

### RECEIPTS.

FROM SALES.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Produce of Farm .....	2631	13	1			
Produce of Garden .....	999	1	9			
	<hr/>			3630	14	10
Steward, Sundries, viz:—						
Butter .....	53	7	0			
Coffins .....	27	7	0			
Coke .....	9	7	6			
Dripping ....	43	4	10			
Farm and Garden for extra pro- vision .....	32	13	10			
Grains .....	39	0	0			
Grinding corn .....	9	4	0			
Hop sacks.....	1	6	3			
Lard .....	1	2	11½			
Milk .....	10	3	1½			
Old stores, bones, &c. ....	25	0	9			
Shoeing a pony .....	0	6	0			
Tar .....	4	17	11			
Wash for pigs .....	26	0	0			
Washing .....	10	0	0			
	<hr/>			293	1	2

*From Unions & Parishes in the United Counties  
of Beds., Herts, and Hunts., viz:—*

#### COUNTY OF BEDFORD.

Amphill Union .....	435	14	4
Bedford Union .....	1340	0	5
Biggleswade Union .....	525	17	4
Leighton Buzzard Union .....	344	3	11
Luton Union .....	872	7	10
Wellingborough Union .....	32	8	4
Woburn Union.....	365	0	0

*Carried forward.....* £3915 12 2      3923 16 0

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....	3915	12	2	3923	16	0
COUNTY OF HERTFORD.						
Albans, St. Union .....	591	1	1			
Barnet Union .....	164	15	3			
Berkhamstead Union .....	198	11	3			
Bishop Stortford Union .....	511	0	3			
Buntingford Union .....	188	13	2			
Edmonton Union .....	250	18	0			
Hatfield Union .....	334	12	9			
Hemel Hempstead Union .....	341	4	11			
Hertford Union .....	503	18	1			
Hitchin Union .....	784	17	6			
Royston Union .....	174	12	8			
Ware Union .....	425	2	10			
Watford Union .....	758	9	9			
Welwyn Union .....	97	4	6			
COUNTY OF HUNTINGDON.						
Huntingdon Union .....	567	0	8			
Ives, St. Union .....	489	5	10			
Neots, St. Union .....	446	10	1			
Oundle Union .....	27	2	0			
Peterborough Union .....	290	4	2			
				11060	16	11
<i>From the County, Liberty, &amp; Borough Treasurers in the United Counties, for Vagrants, Pauper, and Criminal Lunatics, respectively, viz :</i>						
Bedford County .....	152	4	6			
Hertford County .....	36	8	0			
Huntingdon County .....	21	13	8			
				210	6	2
<i>From the following County for the excess in the weekly sums paid for Criminal Lunatics chargeable to parishes beyond the sums charged for the maintenance of Patients in this Asylum, (16 &amp; 17 Vict. c. 97, s. 42.)</i>						
Hertford County ..				29	18	0
<i>From the Borough of Bedford, viz :—</i>						
A year's rent charged 30th September, 1866,				266	13	6
<i>From the United Counties, their respective pro- portions for Ordinary Repairs during the half- year ended 31st May, 1866.</i>						
Bedford	} As per order of	149	12	0		
Hertford		212	13	6		
Huntingdon,		78	18	0		
				441	3	6
<i>Carried forward</i> .....	£15932 14 1					



		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....					15932	14	1
<i>The like for the half-year ending 30th Nov., 1866.</i>							
Bedford,	} As per order of 21st December, 1866.	0	0	0			
Hertford,		120	18	1			
Huntingdon,		44	16	10			
					165	14	11
<i>From the United Counties, their respective proportions for Additions, Alterations, and Improvements, for the year ended 30th Nov., 1866, viz :—</i>							
Bedford,	} As per order of 21st December, 1866	0	0	0			
Hertford		47	14	9			
Huntingdon,		17	14	4			
					65	9	1
From Rents of Cottages for the year ended 31st Dec., 1866 .....					57	7	6
From the Roe Fund Account, a year's dividends on £225 : 7 : 4, 3 per cents .....					6	13	0
From the Rent of Common Right .....					2	10	0
From a year's rent for use of Tramway .....					0	10	0
From Messrs. Brassey and Ballard for use of Railway Siding, from 17th July 1865, to the 30th June, 1866.....					31	11	6
From Mr. F. Levitt, for purchase of small piece of ground belonging to the Asylum .....					13	10	0
Also a Quit Rent .....					0	1	0

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TOTAL RECEIPTS.....£16258    1    1

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## PAYMENTS.

PROVISIONS.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Arrowroot, 206 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs. @ 8d. and 9d. ⌘ lb. ....	7	12	8			
Bacon, 11,832lbs. @ 8d. to 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. ⌘ lb. ....	440	6	1			
Beer, 26,000 gals., average 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ d. per gal. ....	980	6	6			
Bread, 52,146 4lb. loaves, average 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. ⌘ loaf .....	979	1	4			
Biscuits.....	0	12	11			
Butter, 9418 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. @ 119s. to 126s. ⌘ cwt. ....	508	19	0			
Cheese, 11,668 lbs. @ 72s. to 74s. 6d. ....	383	16	3			
Coffee, 672lbs. @ 11d. and 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. ⌘ lb. ....	31	14	8			
Cocoa and Chocolate .....	0	9	6			
Currants, 1320lbs. @ 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. to 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ d. ⌘ lb. ....	16	4	11			
Eggs, 110 scores @ 1s. 3d. and 2s. ⌘ score.....	7	5	0			
Fish .....	2	7	8			
Flour, 111 sacks @ 29s. 6d. to 37s. 10d. ⌘ sack .....	186	4	2			
Fruit.....	12	12	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Meat, 71,903lbs. @ 3d. to 8d. ⌘ lb.	2128	6	6			
Milk, 9288 gals. @ 10d. ⌘ gal. ...	387	0	0			
Oatmeal, 20 sacks @ 41s. 9d. to 46s. ⌘ sack .....	43	19	0			
Peas, 20 bushels @ 7s. and 7s. 3d. ⌘ bushel .....	7	2	0			
Porter, 972 gals. @ 11d. ⌘ gal. & post office orders .....	44	17	9			
Potatoes, 2002 $\frac{3}{4}$ bus. @ 1s. to 2s. ⌘ bus. ....	137	15	6 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Poultry .....	6	7	3			
Raisins, 1624lbs. @ 37s. 6d. and 38s. 9d. ⌘ cwt. ....	27	17	6			
Rice, 6 cwt. @ 18s. 6d. ....	5	11	0			
Sugar, (loaf) 1232lbs. @ 5d. ....	25	13	4			
Sugar, (moist) 11,760lbs. @ 36s. 9d. and 38s. 9d.	195	18	9			
	221	12	1			
Carried forward .....	£6568	2	2			

PROVISIONS, ( <i>continued</i> )	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....	6568	2	2			
Tea, 2957½lbs. @ 2s. 1d. & 2s. 1½d. Ⓟ lb. ....	312	11	7			
Treacle, 2034lbs. @ 2d. ....	17	0	8			
Vegetables . ....	93	1	7½			
Vinegar, mustard, pepper, salt, spices, &c.....	32	17	7½			
	<hr/>			*7023	13	8
NECESSARIES.						
Candles, 28 doz. lbs. @ 5s. 6d. to 6s. 9d. Ⓟ doz. ....	8	2	3			
Coals, 965 tons 17 cwt. @ 14s. 8d. to 17s. 3d. Ⓟ ton and cartage from siding .....	790	19	1			
Coke, 500 bus. @ 4½d.....	9	7	6			
Gas, 1,278,000 cubic feet, average 2s. 10d. Ⓟ 1000 .....	180	1	5			
Soap, (hard) 110 cwt. 0 qrs. 4lbs. @ 32s. 9d. to 35s. 6d Ⓟ cwt....	191	16	0			
Soap, (soft) 968lbs. at 36s. and 40s. 6d. per cwt. ... ..	16	12	11			
Soap, (curd) .....	0	11	0			
	<hr/>			208	19	11
Soda, 56 cwt. 1 qr. 25 lbs. @ 6s. and 7s. 6d. Ⓟ cwt. ....	20	5	8			
Starch and Blue ... ..	12	19	5			
	<hr/>			1230	15	3
CLOTHING.						
Blue Check .....	27	7	3			
Caps and bonnets.....	8	18	3			
Calico .....	41	16	0			
Coburg .....	3	19	2			
Flannel.....	36	12	0			
Gingham .....	50	8	6			
Gloves and leggins (leather) .....	0	18	5			
Handkerchiefs .....	8	19	7			
Lindsey.....	111	15	0			
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
<i>Carried forward</i> .....	£290	14	2	8254	8	11

\* In calculating the cost per head per week, £1491 : 14 : 7 for maintenance of Household is deducted from this sum, and added to Salaries and Wages.

CLOTHING, ( <i>continued</i> )	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....	290	14	2	8254	8	11
Muslin .....	1	18	7			
Plaiting Straw .....	1	12	6			
Prints .....	67	3	10			
Shawls .....	7	17	3			
Shirting cloth .....	220	6	3			
Stays .....	8	11	0			
Stockings .....	99	9	1			
Shoemaking, including wages .....	153	0	1			
Tailoring, ditto .....	186	16	7			
Threads, tapes, cotton, buttons, worsted, &c. ....	57	16	10			
Wrapping .....	0	17	0			
	<hr/>			1096	3	2

## DISPENSARY.

Bottles	10	11	0			
Cod liver oil, &c. ....	6	14	6			
Drugs .....	57	2	11			
Liebig's food .....	0	13	3			
Surgical instruments, &c. ....	8	19	0			
Water cushions .....	2	13	6			
Waterproof sheeting .....	4	1	9			
Wine and spirits .....	202	4	6			
	<hr/>			293	0	5

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

## OFFICERS.

Resident Medical Superintendent	550	0	0
Matron .....	100	0	0
Chaplain .....	250	0	0
Clerk to Committee of Visitors ...	80	0	0
Clerk of the Asylum .....	120	0	0
Assistant Medical Officer .....	81	13	4
Steward .....	120	0	0
Assistant Matron .....	40	0	0

## ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

Head male ward attendant .....	40	0	0
Two male night attendants .....	51	9	5
17 male ward attendants from £24 to £31 per annum .....	467	11	0
One female night attendant .....	20	0	0
15 female ward attendants, from £14 to £20 per annum .....	251	5	2
Supernumerary attendant .....	11	4	7

<i>Carried forward</i> ... ..	£2183	3	6	9643	12	6
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ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS, (con.)	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....	2183	3	6	9643	12	6
Storeman .....	29	16	4			
House Porter .....	30	11	6			
Store room attendant .....	20	0	0			
Head Laundress .....	17	5	2			
Four assistant laundresses, from £12 to £16 per annum .....	55	12	9			
Cook .....	25	0	0			
Housemaid .....	10	0	8			
Kitchenmaid .....	16	1	6			
Dairymaid .....	16	0	0			
Coal porter .....	25	4	0			
Gate keeper, Arlesey Lodge .....	6	10	0			
Ditto, Arlesey railway siding .....	10	0	0			
Engineer .....	109	4	0			
Engine driver .....	56	14	10			
Clothing for attendants & servants	143	19	0			
Floricultural gardener and mes- senger .....	26	0	0			
Organist .....	5	0	0			
				2786	3	3

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Bath bricks .....	2	16	0			
Baskets .....	12	12	6			
Blacking and black lead .....	2	12	11			
Bird seed .....	4	7	11			
Books and publications .....	34	18	1			
Brushes and mops .....	33	15	2			
Calico for shrouds ..	5	15	5			
Chemical instruments .....	3	0	0			
Chimney sweeping .....	6	10	4			
Clock cleaning .....	5	0	0			
Cooperage .....	11	7	0			
Combs and hair brushes .....	12	12	0			
Christmas presents .....	6	0	0			
Dyeing curtains .....	2	6	6			
Earthenware, glass, &c. ....	83	2	9			
Grass seed for airing courts .....	3	2	6			
Grinding corn .....	5	0	2			
Gratuity to gasman's widow .....	10	0	0			
Gutta percha C. utensils .....	7	4	0			
Harness, repairing .....	5	1	0			
Hearthstones .....	7	4	0			
<i>Carried forward</i> .....	£264	8	3	12429	15	9

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
MISCELLANEOUS, ( <i>continued</i> )						
<i>Brought forward</i> .....	264	8	3	12429	15	9
Hire of engine for pumping water	9	0	0			
House flannel .....	34	9	1			
Insurance on furniture .....	10	9	0			
Ironmongery .....	35	10	8			
Ironing baize .....	3	6	7			
Law expenses .....	2	1	3			
Lifting jack .....	6	17	6			
Mangle wheels, &c. ....	2	16	0			
Manure for plantations, &c. ....	4	5	0			
Marking ink, £4 : 4 : 0. .... }	4	7	10			
Marking cotton, 3s. 10d ..... }						
Matches, lucifer .....	4	12	6			
Music and musical instruments...	20	2	3			
Nag horse.....	42	0	0			
Oil, olive and sperm .....	15	7	6			
Postages, £27 : 2 : 11 .....	38	19	10			
Carriage of goods, £11 : 16 : 11 }						
Post mortem examinations .....	5	3	6			
Printing, stationery, and adver- tisements .....	148	12	11			
Rates, £6 : 12 : 1 .....	12	9	4			
Taxes, £5 : 17 : 3 .....						
Razors, &c., and grinding .....	2	15	4			
Recreation of patients.....	3	12	6			
Register office for hiring ser- vants, &c. ..	2	4	8			
Retaking patients .....	3	19	1			
Sand .....	0	4	6			
Seltzer water .....	1	16	3			
Sponge .....	2	6	0			
Snuff and tobacco .....	141	16	8			
Spectacles .....	3	12	0			
Straw for beds, &c. ....	33	13	7			
Sundries .....	2	10	9			
Tobacco pipes .....	1	10	0			
Travelling expenses of officers, &c.	10	0	7			
Twine .....	1	10	4			
Tythe rent charge .....	7	18	8			
Wash leathers .....	1	7	0			
Waste paper .....	4	13	2			
Wine for Holy Communion .....	0	10	6			
<i>Carried forward</i> .. .....	£891	0	7	12429	15	9

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
MISCELLANEOUS, ( <i>continued</i> )						
<i>Brought forward</i> .....	891	0	7	12429	15	9
Wringing machine, repairs.....	17	14	0			
Farm account for horse labour ...	10	3	6			
Ditto for keep of two nag horses	41	2	10			
	<hr/>			960	0	11

## FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Bedsteads .....	10	12	0			
Bed sackings .....	21	2	2			
Bed tick .....	30	4	9			
Blankets .....	81	5	0			
Binding.....	1	7	0			
Blind cord and tassels.....	10	6	6			
Carpet and rug.....	11	3	6			
Chairs .....	46	8	6			
Curtains .....	7	14	0			
Figured muslin.....	3	9	9			
Mats and matting.....	28	11	10			
Paper basket.....	0	5	0			
Sheeting .....	45	18	0			
	<hr/>			298	8	0

## MAINTENANCE OF PATIENTS IN OTHER ASYLUMS.

Cost of maintenance of twenty patients in Fisherton House Asylum, from 11th to 31st Dec., 1866, at the same rate as charged for patients maintained in this Asylum .....	25	10	0
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## EXTRA COST OF PATIENTS IN OTHER ASYLUMS.

Excess in costs for maintenance of the above-named patients, over and above what would have been charged if maintained in this Asylum .....	15	0	0
Moiety of expenses in preparing agreement for reception of patients into Fisherton House Asylum .....	1	1	0
Railway and other expenses in removing twenty patients to said Asylum .....	35	16	6
	<hr/>		
		51	17 6

## FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Coffin boards, £21 : 10 : 5. Coffin furniture, £5 : 9 : 8 .....	27	0	1
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*Carried forward* .....£13792 12 3

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....				13792	12	3
CONVALESCENT PATIENTS.						
Allowance to patients on trial .....				2	16	6
REMOVAL EXPENSES.						
Expenses of removals .....				10	4	5
ORDINARY REPAIRS ACCOUNT.						
Messrs. Brassey and Ballard, 2 years ground rent of Railway Siding to Michaelmas, 1866 ...	2	0	0			
Bower, setting new gas retorts ...	58	19	0			
Chaplin, superintending repairs to cottages, &c. ....	20	0	0			
Davies, timber .....	1	7	0			
Doulton and Watts, W. C. pans	2	8	0			
Farmiloe and Son, glass .....	2	12	0			
Farm Account, carting ballast on to tramway .....	36	11	6			
„ other horse labour .....	7	12	0			
Gatward, iron founder .....	18	0	9			
Great Northern Railway Company repairing weighing machine .....	2	13	7			
Ditto, carriage .....	0	1	10			
Ditto, a year's rent of siding .....	1	0	0			
Hobson, timber .....	25	17	0			
Insurance on buildings .....	45	0	0			
Jeeves, cement and slates .....	5	11	6			
Jennings, enamelled urinals .....	11	2	0			
Kilpin, ironmongery .....	77	9	6			
„ Oil, turpentine, colours, &c.	52	19	4			
„ Glass .....	9	3	0			
Lambert and Son, engineers .....	17	15	10			
Millington, glass .....	2	12	0			
Wells, paperhangings .....	0	13	6			
Steward, for workmen's wages, &c., viz.:—	£	s.	d.			
Blacksmith .....	9	8	5			
Bricklayer .....	68	19	3			
Ditto (2 assistants) .....	115	5	10			
Carpenter .....	67	16	7			
Ditto, assistant ...	56	19	0			
Painters (3) . ...	185	4	0			
Lime .....	7	2	6			
Sewage labour ...	1	6	0			
Sundry payments	16	6	0			
	<hr/>			528	7	7
				<hr/>		
				956	16	11
<i>Carried forward</i> .....				£14762	10	1



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....	147	62	10	1		
ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS.						
Small Siding to Gas House						
Sleepers .....	14	13	4			
Rails .....	24	12	6			
Wages.....	2	17	0			
	<hr/>			42	2	10
Davies, timber .....	2	12	2			
Jeeves, cement, slates, &c. ....	23	19	0			
Beart and Co., bricks .....	23	15	3			
„ sand.....	0	12	0			
Farm Account, horse labour .....	5	19	6			
	<hr/>			99	0	9
MAINTENANCE OF CRIMINAL LUNATICS.						
Messrs. Finch and Lush, for maintenance of criminal lunatics during the year ended 13th December, 1866.....				218	8	0
ROE FUND ACCOUNT.						
A year's dividends invested in Bedford Savings' Bank .....				6	13	0
SALE OF ASYLUM PROPERTY.						
Costs, &c., in conveying small piece of ground belonging to the Asylum to Mr. F. Levitt.....	3	9	4			
Their respective						
Bedford,        } proportions to	3	5	9			
Hertford,       } wards balance of	4	17	6			
Huntingdon, } sale of said piece	1	17	5			
} of ground.						
	<hr/>			13	10	0
FARM ACCOUNT.						
Barley .....	17	10	0			
Barley meal .....	17	10	0			
Bran bags.....	1	8	6			
Cabbage plants.....	0	6	8			
Carriage of Goods .....	2	7	1			
Cart grease .....	0	18	8			
Coals .....	6	2	3			
Cattle Medicine .....	2	3	3			
Commission on sales.....	11	18	1			
Cows .....	107	2	6			
Forks, Spades, &c. ....	2	5	8			
Grains .....	39	0	0			
	<hr/>					
<i>Carried forward</i> ... ..	£208	12	8	15100	1	10

FARM ACCOUNT, ( <i>continued</i> )			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....			208	12	8	15100	1	10
Grinding corn .....			9	4	0			
Harness .....			2	17	4			
Hay .....			2	2	0			
Hurdles, £4 : 4 : 0. Cow Cribs, £3 : 6 : 0 .....			7	10	0			
Insurance .....			6	13	7			
Ironmongery .....			12	14	4			
Lime .....			0	12	6			
Maintenance account for extra provisions .....			23	13	3			
Oats .....			92	6	0			
Oil cake .....			35	18	0			
Pails .....			0	18	0			
Parochial rates and taxes .....			32	11	4			
Property and Income tax .....			5	11	6			
Patent Cultivator.....			6	10	0			
Pigs .....			210	19	9			
Pig wash .....			26	0	0			
Pig net .....			0	17	3			
Pollard .....			69	13	0			
Repairing carts... ..			6	6	9			
Repairing sacks .....			0	8	0			
Rickcloth .....			10	10	0			
Sack money .....			1	13	6			
Salt .....			2	14	0			
Seeds, viz:—			£. s. d.					
Mangold and turnip			4	17	4			
Clover .....			17	9	0			
Tares and rye .....			1	15	0			
Wheat.....			21	0	0			
			45	1	4			
Sheep .....			341	16	6			
Sieves and scuttles .....			1	2	2			
Smith's work .. ..			15	18	9			
Straw .....			48	8	0			
Superphosphate of lime .....			18	0	0			
Sundries .....			0	11	0			
Timber .....			1	6	0			
Thrashing corn.....			20	15	0			
Trussing hay.....			1	16	7			
Tithe rent charge .....			39	13	4			
Turnpikes and market expenses...			4	1	8			
Valuation of Stock .....			2	6	8			
Wages .....			297	3	6			
						1614	17	3
<i>Carried forward</i> .....						£16714	19	1

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i> .....				167	14	1
GARDEN.						
Baskets and Skips .....	8	0	0			
Carriage of produce.....	17	12	10			
Expenses to market.....	0	13	6			
Farm account for horse labour ...	75	0	0			
Forks, spades, &c. ... ..	9	9	0			
Garden seeds .....	3	11	7			
Ironmongery .....	3	7	6			
Maintenance account, for extra provisions .....	9	0	7			
Manure £53 : 3 : 6. Carriage of same, £50 ; 8 : 3 .....	103	11	9			
Prrochial rates and taxes .....	13	0	6			
Property and income tax .....	2	4	6			
Pea sticks.....	1	10	0			
Powder and shot .....	0	2	11			
Receipt stamps.....	0	1	0			
Smiths' work.....	7	11	7			
String, &c. ....	1	11	8			
Thrashing wheat .....	2	5	0			
Timber for barrows .....	2	9	6			
Tythe rent charge.....	15	17	6			
Valuation of stock .....	1	3	4			
Wages to head gardener.....	40	0	0			
Wheat, seed .....	7	0	0			
				325	4	3
TOTAL PAYMENTS .....				£170	40	3

## STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

*For the Year ending*

PAGE	R E C E I P T S .	£	s.	d.
	Balance in Treasurer's hands, 31st December, 1865 .....	451	17	6
43	Sales—Produce of Farm and Garden .....	3630	14	10
43	Sundries .....	293	1	2
43	Unions & Parishes in the United Counties of Beds., Herts., and Hunts. ....	11060	16	11
44	County and Borough Treasurers in the United Counties .....	210	6	2
44	County of Hertford, excess paid for maintenance of criminal lunatics, chargeable to parishes (16 & 17 Vic., c. 97, s. 62) ...	29	18	0
44	Borough of Bedford, rent charges .....	266	13	6
44	Counties of Bedford, Hertford, and Huntingdon, for ordinary repairs, during the year ending 30th November, 1866 .....	606	18	5
45	Counties of Bedford, Hertford, and Huntingdon, for additions, alterations, and improvements for same period .....	65	9	1
45	Rents of Cottages .....	57	7	6
45	Roe Fund Account .....	6	13	0
45	Rent of Common Right .....	2	10	0
45	Rent for use of Tramway (1 year) .....	0	10	0
45	Messrs. Brassey and Ballard, for use of Railway Siding, from 17th July, 1865, to 30th June, 1866 .....	13	11	6
45	Mr. F. Levitt, for purchase of small piece of ground belonging to the Asylum .....	13	10	0
45	Also a Quit Rent .....	0	1	0
		16709	18	7
	Balance due to Treasurer, 31st Dec., 1866	330	4	9

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£17040 3 4

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ON ACCOUNT OF THE THREE COUNTIES ASYLUM,  
31st December, 1866.

PAGE	PAYMENTS.	£	s.	d.
46	Provisions (including £1491 : 14 : 7 for for Maintenance of Household .....	7023	13	8
47	Necessaries.....	1230	15	3
47	Clothing .....	1096	3	2
48	Surgery and Dispensary .....	293	0	5
48	Salaries and Wages .....	2786	3	3
49	Miscellaneous .....	960	0	11
51	Furniture and Bedding.....	298	8	0
51	Maintenance of Patients in other Asylums...	25	10	0
51	Extra cost of Patients in other Asylums .....	51	17	6
51	Funeral expenses .....	27	0	1
52	Relief to convalescent patients .....	2	16	6
52	Removal expenses .....	10	4	5
52	Ordinary repairs .....	956	16	11
53	Additions, alterations and improvements.....	99	0	9
53	Maintenance of criminal lunatics .....	218	8	0
53	Roe Fund Account .....	6	13	0
53	Sale of Asylum property .....	13	10	0
53	Farm account .....	1614	17	3
55	Garden account.....	325	4	3

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£17040 3 4

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## STATEMENT OF THE FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT.

*For the Year ending 30th September, 1866.*

[illegible]

# ABSTRACT OF MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT,

For the Year ending 31st December, 1866.

59

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Cr.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Provisions .....	5479	3	7½	By Balance last year .....	673	2	6¾
" Necessaries .....	1215	18	10	" Apportionments upon the several Counties			
" Clothing .....	1096	3	2	and Unions for maintenance of patients			
" Furniture .....	298	8	0	in the Asylum at 8s. 6d., 8s., and 8s.			
" Miscellaneous .....	960	0	11	6d., and 14s. per head per week .....	11225	7	5
" Dispensary .....	293	0	5	" Farm and Garden produce, viz:—			
" Salaries and wages .....	4277	17	10	Farm .....	1019	5	10
" Maintenance of patients in other Asylums	25	10	0	Garden .....	673	17	6
	13646	2	9½	" Sale of coffins .....	1693	3	4
Balance this year .....	203	3	11¼	" Miscellaneous receipts .....	37	16	11
					219	16	6
	£13849	6	8¾		£13849	6	8¾

## THE ROE FUND ACCOUNT.

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Cr.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Balance .....	274	17	1	By Three per cent consols .....	225	7	4
				" Bedford Savings' Bank .....	49	9	9
	£274	17	1		£274	17	1

ABSTRACT OF BREAD PRODUCTION ACCOUNT.

Dr.	£	s.	d.	Cr.	£	s.	d.
Balance from last year .....	6	15	1 1/4	By 52146 4lb. loaves at 4 2/16 d. per loaf .....	990	3	10 1/2
To Cash for Flour, 660 sacks at 29s. 6d. to 37s. 10d. per sack .....	1097	11	4	" 111 sacks of flour at 29s. 6d. to 37s. 10d. per sack .....	186	4	2
" Potatoes, 104 bus. at 1s. 3d. and 1s. 6d. per bus. ....	7	3	0				
" Yeast and salt .....	5	14	0				
" Coals, 25 tons at 16s. 9d. to 17s. 3d. per ton, and cartage from siding .....	23	15	10				
" Baker's wages .....	31	1	4				
" Balance 31st December, 1866	4	7	5 1/4				
	£1176	8	0 1/2		£1176	8	0 1/2

ABSTRACT OF BEER ACCOUNT.

Dr.	£	s.	d.	Cr.	£	s.	d.
To Cash for Malt, 234 qrs. at 63s. and 71s. per qr. ....	791	2	0	By Balance from last year .....	23	11	9
" Hops, 2160 lbs. at 1s. 0 3/4 d. and 1s. 6d. per lb. ....	141	7	6	" 26,000 gals. of Beer, average 8 7/16 d. per gal.	916	8	6
" Coals, 28 tons at 16s. 9d. and 17s. 3d. per ton, and cartage from siding .....	24	15	8	" 1872 bus. of Grains, at 5d. per bus. ....	39	0	0
" Brewer's wages .....	21	14	4	" Sale of Hop sacks .....	1	6	3
" Sundries (mops) .....	1	7	0				
	£980	6	6		£980	6	6



# ABSTRACT OF GAS ACCOUNT.

61

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Cr.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Balance from last year .....	11	0	4½	By 1,278,000 cubic feet of Gas, average			
„ Cash for Coals, 153 tons, 3 cwt, at 13s. 9d.				2s. 7d. per 1000 feet.....	165	5	0
to 14s. 3d. per ton .....	107	0	4	„ 500 bus. of Coke, at 4½d. per bus. ....	9	7	6
„ Lime.....	5	0	0	„ Sale of Tar .....	4	17	11
„ Cartage of coals and lime ...	6	7	1	Balance 31st December, 1866 .....	11	11	4½
„ Wages to Gasman .....	61	14	0				
	£191 1 9½				£191 1 9½		

## ABSTRACT OF ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS ACCOUNT.

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Cr.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Cash for sundry payments as per ac-				By following Counties, their respective			
count .....	99	0	9	proportions as per order of 21st De-			
				cember, 1866, viz :—			
				Bedford .....	0	0	0
				Hertford.....	47	14	9
				Huntingdon .....	17	14	4
				Balance due from County of Bedford, 31st			
				December, 1866. ....	33	11	8
	£99 0 9				£99 0 9		

# ABSTRACT OF ORDINARY REPAIRS ACCOUNT.

62

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	<i>d.</i>	<i>Cr.</i>	£	s.	<i>d.</i>
To Balance from last year .....		103	14	5			
" Cash for sundry payments as per ac-					266	13	6
count .....		956	16	11	57	7	6
					149	12	0
					212	13	6
					78	18	0
					0	0	0
					120	18	1
					44	16	10
					0	10	0
					13	11	6
					0	1	0
					115	9	5
					£1060	11	4

By Borough of Bedford, a year's rent charges, to 30th September, 1866 .....  
 Rents of Cottages for the year 1866 .....  
 County of Bedford, } their respective  
 County of Hertford, } proportions, as  
 County of Huntingdon } per order, of  
                                   25th June, 1866  
 County of Bedford, } their respective  
 County of Hertford, } proportions as  
 County of Huntingdon } per order, of  
                                   21st Dec., 1866  
 Mr. W. Hill, a year's rent for use of  
   tramway to Lady-day, 1866 .....  
 Messrs. Brassey and Ballard, for use of  
   ditto, from 17th July, 1865, to 30th  
   June, 1866 .....  
 Mr. F. Levitt, a Quit Rent .....  
 Balance 31st December, 1866 .....

£1060 11 4

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Cr.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Balance in Treasurer's hands, 31st Dec., 1865 .....	451	17	6	By Amount expended during the year .....	17040	3	4
„ Amount received during the year .....	16258	1	1				
	<hr/>						
Balance due to Treasurer, 31st Dec., 1866	16709	18	7				
	330	4	9				
	<hr/>						
	£17040	3	4		£17040	3	4
	<hr/>				<hr/>		

## BALANCE.

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Cr.</i>	£	s.	d.
To Unions, &c. ....	282	15	1	By Unions, &c. ....	207	8	11
„ Gas account .....	11	11	4½	„ Maintenance account .....	203	3	11¼
„ Steward .....	250	0	0	„ Bread account .....	4	7	5¼
„ Additions, alterations, &c., account ..	33	11	8	„ The Roe Fund account .....	274	17	1
„ Ordinary Repairs account .....	115	9	5	„ Treasurer .....	330	4	9
„ Bedford Savings' Bank account .....	49	9	9				
„ Three per cent Consols account .....	225	7	4				
„ Extra Cost of Patients account .....	51	17	6				
	<hr/>						
	£1020	2	1½		£1020	2	1½
	<hr/>				<hr/>		

*At a Meeting of the Committee of Visitors held on the 15th February, 1867, the foregoing Abstracts of Accounts were examined and approved.*

MARLBOROUGH PRYOR,  
*Chairman.*

THE RATES OF WEEKLY PAYMENT DURING THE  
YEAR HAVE BEEN AS FOLLOWS, *viz* :

	£	s.	d.
First Quarter.....	0	8	6
Second Quarter .....	0	8	0
Third Quarter .....	0	8	0
Fourth Quarter .....	0	8	6
Average.....	0	8	3

THE ACTUAL WEEKLY COST OF THE PATIENTS  
AVERAGES AS FOLLOWS, *viz*:

	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Provisions .....	4	1			
Necessaries .....	0	11			
Clothing .....	0	9 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Salaries and Wages—money .....	2	0 $\frac{1}{2}$			
diet.....	1	1 $\frac{1}{4}$			
	3	1 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Surgery and Dispensary .....	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Farm and Garden .....	1	5			
Furniture and Bedding .....	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Miscellaneous Expenses .....	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Less from Receipts, viz :—			0	11	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Farm and Garden .....	2	8			
Miscellaneous.....	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$			
			0	2	10 $\frac{3}{4}$
Nett cost .....			0	8	7 $\frac{1}{2}$

Average weekly cost of Household.....	9	5			
Less from Receipts (sale of dripping, &c.)	0	4			
			0	9	1

Daily Average number of Patients .....	520 $\frac{1}{2}$
Daily Average number of Household.....	60 $\frac{3}{4}$



# Annual Abstract

[MAINTENANCE, ETC., ACCOUNT.]

Of the Receipts and Expenditure of the THREE COUNTIES ASYLUM, and of the Balances, for the Year ending December 31st, 1866.

NAMES of COUNTIES, &c., AND UNIONS.	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.					BALANCES.	
	Balances due to Counties, &c. and Unions last year.	Amounts received this Year.	Total Receipts.	Proportions of Maintenance, &c.	Proportions of other Expenses.	TOTALS.	Balances due from Counties, &c. and Unions last Year	GRAND TOTALS	Balances due to Counties, &c. and Unions this Year.	Balances due from Counties, &c., and Unions this Year.
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Albans St. Union .....	17 10 8	591 1 1	608 11 9	763 15 10	23 9 0	787 4 10		787 4 10		178 13 1
Ampthill Union .....	12 18 2	435 14 4	448 12 6	430 16 3	2 5 0	433 1 3		433 1 3	15 11 3	
Barnet Union .....		164 15 3	164 15 3	211 4 3	1 10 0	212 14 3	3 8 7	216 2 10		51 7 7
Bedford County .....		152 4 6	152 4 6	43 0 6	109 4 0	152 4 6		152 4 6		
Bedford Union .....		1340 0 5	1340 0 5	1294 14 9	9 4 3	1303 19 0	16 9 11	1320 8 11	19 11 6	
Berkhampstead Union .....	1 13 10	198 11 3	200 5 1	192 5 11		192 5 11		192 5 11	7 19 2	
Biggleswade Union .....	53 3 8	525 17 4	579 1 0	529 19 2	1 10 0	531 9 2		531 9 2	47 1 10	
Bishop Stortford Union .....	18 0 9	511 0 3	529 1 0	515 16 11	4 8 0	520 4 11		520 4 11	8 16 1	
Buntingford Union .....		188 13 2	188 13 2	189 19 5	0 15 0	190 14 5		190 14 5		2 1 3
Caxton Union .....	1 14 9		1 14 9						1 14 9	
Edmonton Union .....		250 18 0	250 18 0	253 19 11	5 4 2	259 4 1	1 2 8	260 6 9		9 8 9
Hatfield Union .....	4 4 2	334 12 9	338 16 11	338 12 5		338 12 5		338 12 5	0 4 6	
Hemel Hempstead Union .....		341 4 11	341 4 11	335 2 10	3 15 0	338 17 10	1 12 6	340 10 4	0 14 7	
Hertford County .....	2 5 7	66 6 0	68 11 7		66 6 0	66 6 0		66 6 0	2 5 7	
Hertford Union .....		503 18 1	503 18 1	490 13 2	4 15 6	495 8 8	1 13 1	497 1 9	6 16 4	
Hitchin Union .....	15 2 8	784 17 6	800 0 2	776 1 11	3 15 0	779 16 11		779 16 11	20 3 3	
Huntingdon County .....		21 13 8	21 13 8	21 10 3		21 10 3	0 3 5	21 13 8		
Huntingdon Union .....		567 0 8	567 0 8	565 9 10	1 10 0	566 19 10		566 19 10	0 0 10	
Ives St. Union .....	46 8 9	489 5 10	535 14 7	489 8 0	3 16 3	493 4 0		493 4 0	42 10 7	
Leighton Buzzard Union .....		344 3 11	344 3 11	341 10 4	4 2 0	345 12 4	0 14 6	346 6 10		2 2 11
Luton Union .....		872 7 10	872 7 10	834 16 3	2 5 0	837 1 3	17 5 5	854 6 8	18 1 2	
Neots St. Union .....	2 6 9	446 10 1	448 16 10	445 5 11	1 10 0	446 15 11		446 15 11	2 0 11	
Oundle Union .....	4 14 8	27 2 0	31 16 8	27 4 3		27 4 3		27 4 3	4 12 5	
Peterborough Union .....	12 5 2	290 4 2	302 9 4	296 14 4	0 15 0	297 9 4		297 9 4	5 0 0	
Royston Union .....		174 12 8	174 12 8	181 15 7	0 15 0	182 10 7		182 10 7		7 17 11
Ware Union .....		425 2 10	425 2 10	404 13 6	21 9 0	426 2 6	0 16 9	4 6 19 3		1 16 5
Watford Union .....		758 9 9	758 9 9	751 10 0	3 5 0	754 15 0	17 9 7	772 4 7		13 14 10
Wellingborough Union .....		32 8 4	32 8 4	32 8 4		32 8 4		32 8 4		
Welwyn Union .....	2 12 3	97 4 6	99 16 9	96 2 7		96 2 7		96 2 7	3 14 2	
Woburn Union .....		365 0 0	365 0 0	361 11 0	2 5 0	363 16 0	7 12 4	371 8 4		6 8 4
Monmouth Union .....				9 4 0		9 4 0		9 4 0		9 4 0
Totals .....	195 1 10	11301 1 1	11496 2 11	11225 7 5	277 12 11	11503 0 4	68 8 9	11571 9 1	207 8 11	282 15 1
Compared with ast year. } Increase .....	0 3 11				11 0 7		33 0 8		12 7 1	214 6 4
Decrease .....		241 17 1	241 13 2	83 15 2		72 14 7		39 13 11		



# DIETARY TABLE.

DAYS OF THE WEEK.	BREAKFAST.					DINNER.																			SUPPER.									
	Males		Females.			Males.									Female.										Males.					Females.				
	Bread.	Milk Porridge.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	Beer.	Bread.	Cooked Meat.	Plum Pudding.	Pie.	Soup	Stew.	Vegeta- bles	Beer.	Br ead.	Cooked Meat.	Plum Pudding.	Pie.	Soup.	Stew.	Vegeta- bles.	Beer.	Bread.	Butter.	Cheese.	Tea.	Bread.	Butter.	Plum Cake.	Tea.				
	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	pt.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	pt.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	pt.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.				
Sunday, ..	7	1½	6	½	1	½	2	6	....	....	....	....	16	½	2	5	....	....	....	....	12	....	7	½	....	1	....	....	8	1				
Monday ..	7	1½	6	½	1	....	8	....	....	....	1½	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	1	....	....	½	7	...	1½	...	6	½	....	1				
Tuesday ..	7	1½	6	½	1	....	...	6	....	....	...	....	16	...	....	5	....	..	....	....	12	½	7	....	1½	...	6	½	....	1				
Wednesday	7	1½	6	½	1	....	6	....	....	....	...	1	....	...	4	....	...	....	...	1	....	½	7	....	1½	...	6	½	....	1				
Thursday..	7	1½	6	½	1	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	16	...	...	5	....	....	...	....	12	½	7	...	1½	...	6	½	...	1				
Friday ...	7	1½	6	½	1	....	....	1½	....	10	....	....	4	...	....	1½	...	10	...	....	4	½	7	....	1½	...	6	½	....	1				
Saturday ..	7	1½	6	½	1	....	....	....	16	....	....	...	..	...	....	...	12	..	....	....	....	½	7	....	1½	...	6	½	....	1				
TOTALS....	49	10½	42	3½	7	½	16	19½	16	10	1½	1	52	½	12	16½	12	10	1	1	40	3	49	½	9	1	36	3	8	7				

B.N.—Scale per Gall. for Porridge ..... Twelve ounces Oatmeal, One pint Milk

„ „ Tea. .... One ounce Tea, Four ounces Sugar, One pint Milk.

„ lb. for Plum Pudding.. Eight ounces Flour, One ounce Raisins, One ounce Treacle, and One ounce Suet.

Soup, for 500 Patients.....The liquor of the Meat the previous day, 120lbs. Legs and Shins of Beef, 28lbs. Peas, 56lbs Carrots, 56lbs. Onions, 28lbs. Oatmeal, Salt, Pepper, Herbs, &c.

Stew for 500 Patients. ....The liquor of the Meat the previous day 65lbs. Meat, 280lbs Potatoes, 112lbs. Onions. 28lbs. Oatmeal.

EXTRA.—All Male Patients Employed.—Two ounces Bread, ½oz. Cheese, and ½-pint Beer at 10 a.m., and ½-pint Beer at 4 p.m.

Women employed at the Wash-house and Laundry.—Six ounces Meat and Vegetables for Dinner on Mondays. Bread and Cheese and ½ pint of Beer 10 a.m. and at 4 p.m.

Helpers in the Wards and Needlewomen—Bread and Cheese and ½-pint Beer at 10 a.m.

Snuff and Tobacco to be given as indulgences to the workers, &c.

NOTE.—On Mondays the above dietary is varied by Rice Pudding in lieu of Soup, and on Wednesdays Beef Steak Puddings in lieu of Stew.

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